

1 Hon. James L. Robart  
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

9 ANAJEAN PENNY,

10 Plaintiff,

11 v.

12 STATE FARM MUTUAL  
13 AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE  
14 COMPANY,

15 Defendant.

16  
17 No. C18-5195JLR

18 ORDER FOR REMOTE  
19 CIVIL BENCH TRIAL

20 The Court orders the following procedures and protocols for a remote trial  
21 starting on **Monday, October 5, 2020, at 1:00 p.m.**

22 1. **Trial Format.** The trial format will be remote. The entire trial will take  
23 place using the ZoomGov.com platform. The parties, counsel, and witnesses will  
24 not be physically present in the courtroom.

25 2. **Public Access.** The public will have access to an audio broadcast of the  
26 proceedings via a link published on the court's website.

27 3. **Preparation.** Counsel shall review the tutorials located at  
28 <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLQQODreSvdKHWF4JsOIQp8zMJMt9ulM-2>  
29 and <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLQQODreSvdKGJtsgZar9mBDtsuoKAz4dZ>

1 and familiarize themselves with:

2           • ZoomGov.com  
3           • Box.com  
4           • Excerpt of King County CLE on remote bench trials

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6           The parties and counsel are to participate in a technology check on  
7 **September 28, 2020, at 10:00 a.m.** with the courtroom deputy and the Court's IT  
8 representative. The courtroom deputy will supply the invitation link for those  
9 participating.

10          Counsel shall ensure that they and each witness have the hardware, software,  
11 data bandwidth, and internet access required to testify remotely based on the  
12 minimum system requirements posted at  
<https://www.wawd.uscourts.gov/attorneys/remotehearings>.

13          Counsel shall also ensure that parties and witnesses have alternative means of  
14 communicating with each other outside the ZoomGov.com platform (*e.g.*, using a  
15 cellphone).

16          Counsel shall consider steps to establish a high-speed internet connection  
17 (*e.g.*, if possible, a hard-wired connection is generally preferable to a wireless  
18 internet connection). Limit internet usage by others during the hearing as this may  
19 impact connection speed for the hearing.

20          4. **Record.** The Court will provide a court reporter for the trial and a public  
21 link to the audio broadcast of the proceedings. No portion of the hearing shall be  
22 recorded or broadcast, in whole or in part, in any fashion, by any participant,  
23 witness, or public observer.

24          The parties and counsel agree that they will not record, via audio, video, or  
25 screenshot, or permit any other person to record, via audio, video, or screenshot, the  
26 hearing or any part of it. The parties and counsel will ensure that each additional

1 attendee at the hearing for which that party is responsible also acknowledges and  
2 agrees to this prohibition on recording.

3 **5. Witnesses and Participants.** No later than September 30, 2020, counsel  
4 shall email the courtroom deputy at Ashleigh\_Drecktrah@wawd.uscourts.gov and  
5 provide the following for each party, attorney, and witness who will appear  
6 remotely:

7           • Name  
8           • Email address  
9           • Phone number  
10          • Participant type (party, attorney, or witness)

11         The courtroom deputy will then supply the invitation link for those  
12 participating. When a participant remotely accesses the trial, the participant will  
13 first enter a virtual waiting room. The courtroom deputy will admit participants to  
14 the virtual court proceeding from the virtual waiting room.

15         Counsel are responsible for notifying witnesses when they are expected to  
16 report to the virtual waiting room. Counsel shall have a second witness on call at all  
17 times to testify in the event a witness's connection is lost or other technical  
18 difficulties arise.

19         Counsel are directed to instruct the witnesses that they are excluded from the  
20 trial until they are called. Until a witness is excused and not subject to recall, a  
21 witness may not observe, listen to, or otherwise access, through any means, the  
22 testimony of other witnesses or other proceedings for this case.

23         During testimony, the witness shall not communicate with anyone other than  
24 the Court or counsel. Witnesses may not refer to any documents during their  
25 testimony unless and until the witness is directed to do so.

1           6. Exhibits.

2           A. All exhibits will be uploaded by counsel to the Box.com website  
3           via a link that the courtroom deputy will email to counsel prior to  
4           the trial start date.

5           B. Each witness testifying shall have a hard copy of any exhibit they  
6           will be expected to use or examine during the trial.

7           C. One hard copy of the exhibits shall be delivered to the U.S.  
8           Courthouse at 700 Stewart Street, Seattle, WA 98101 no later  
9           than **September 28, 2020 by 4:00 p.m.**

10          D. The witness will not access the exhibits until instructed by  
11           examining counsel.

12          E. Counsel shall certify that the exhibits uploaded and the exhibits  
13           produced in hard copy are identical.

14          F. The courtroom deputy will download each exhibit as it is  
15           admitted to create the Court's official record of original admitted  
16           exhibits.

17          G. Two copies of the depositions expected to be used for  
18           impeachment or trial testimony shall be delivered to the Seattle  
19           courthouse under seal no later than **September 21, 2020**  
**by 4:00 p.m.**

20          H. The parties must comply with LCR 32 for the use of depositions  
21           at trial, including video depositions.

22          I. The Court shall be notified if a video deposition is to be used as  
23           substantive evidence and whether it will be played during the  
24           course of the trial or simply provided to the Court in advance of  
25           the trial date for review. If it will be used during trial, counsel  
26           shall be prepared to broadcast the video deposition via  
                 ZoomGov.com using the screen sharing function.

1           **7. Professionalism During the Trial.**

2           A. Ambient Noise Protocols:

3           • When the Court, counsel, or a witness is speaking, please  
4           avoid interrupting the speaker.

5           • Upon admission to the ZoomGov.com platform, participants  
6           shall mute their microphones and activate microphones  
7           when directed by the Court (*e.g.*, a witness shall activate the  
8           microphone when testifying as shall the examining and  
9           defending attorneys during witness testimony).

10          • All participants who are not actively being questioned as a  
11           witness, asking questions of a witness, defending a witness,  
12           or providing or responding to opening statements, closing  
13           arguments, or other arguments, shall maintain their audio on  
14           mute to limit potential interruptions. The video hearing host  
15           will also have the ability to mute and unmute any participant  
16           if needed.

17          • Any participants using multiple devices in a single  
18           workspace to access the trial should avoid audio feedback  
19           issues by, *e.g.*, only using the microphone and speakers on  
20           one device at a time, or utilizing headphones.

21          • To the extent possible, remote trial participants should  
22           conduct themselves in the same way they would if they were  
23           physically present in a courtroom. Remote participants  
24           should silence electronic devices other than devices  
25           necessary to remote participation, and generally take steps to  
26           minimize anything in their remote workspace that would  
                 distract from the integrity of the proceedings. The Court  
                 understands that conducting trial from one's home, for

example, presents many challenges. The Court asks all remote participants to do their best to maintain professionalism in order to conduct a fair and efficient trial.

#### B. Objections:

- When an objection is made, the witness shall stop talking and let the Court rule on the objection.

### C. Disconnection:

- In the event that the Court, a party, counsel, a witness, or anyone else necessary to the proceedings becomes disconnected from the remote trial, the trial will stop while the connection is reestablished.
- Counsel must ensure that a witness has an alternative means of communicating with counsel (*e.g.*, a cellphone) in the event of disconnection.

#### D. Appropriate Dress:

- Parties, witnesses, and counsel are to dress in the same manner as they would in a live courtroom.

#### E. Screen Names:

- When remotely accessing the trial, remote participants should ensure that their screen name indicates their actual name.

DATED this 16th day of September, 2020.

Jimm P. Blint

The Honorable James L. Robart  
U.S. District Court Judge